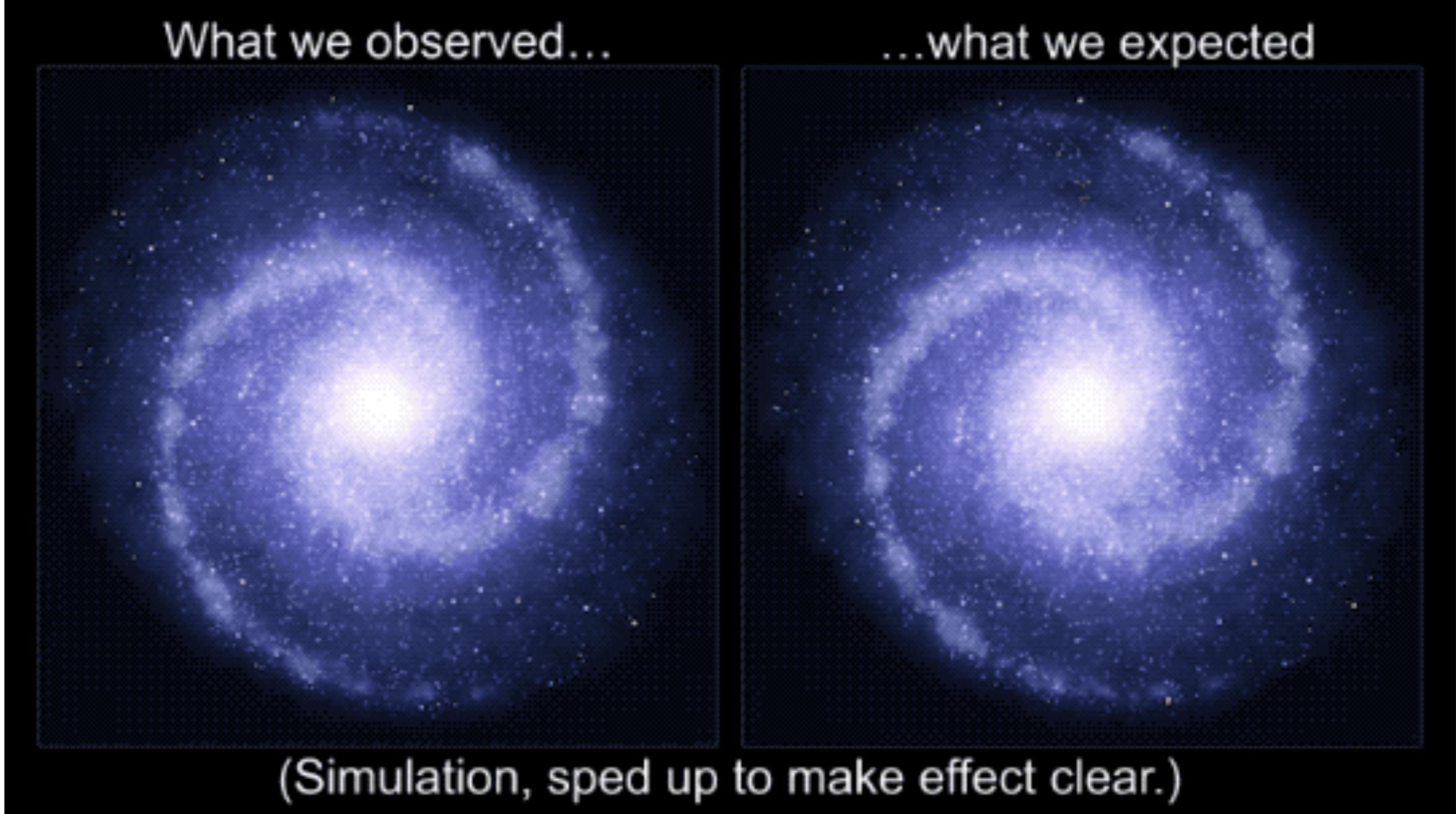


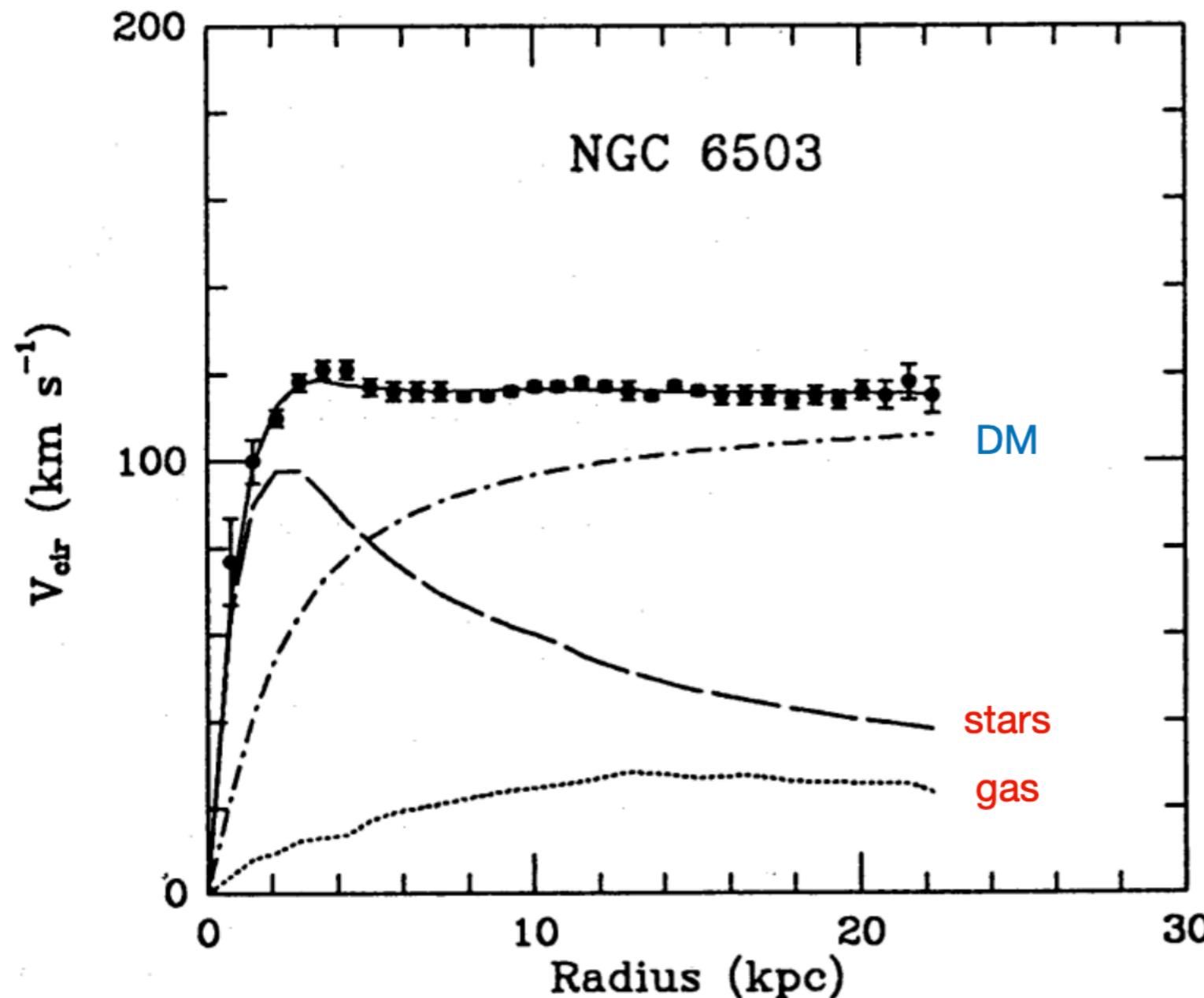
# Rotation Curves



Source: NASA

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Galaxy\\_rotation\\_under\\_the\\_influence\\_of\\_dark\\_matter.ogv](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Galaxy_rotation_under_the_influence_of_dark_matter.ogv)

# Rotation Curves



The circular velocity at the radial position  $R$  is

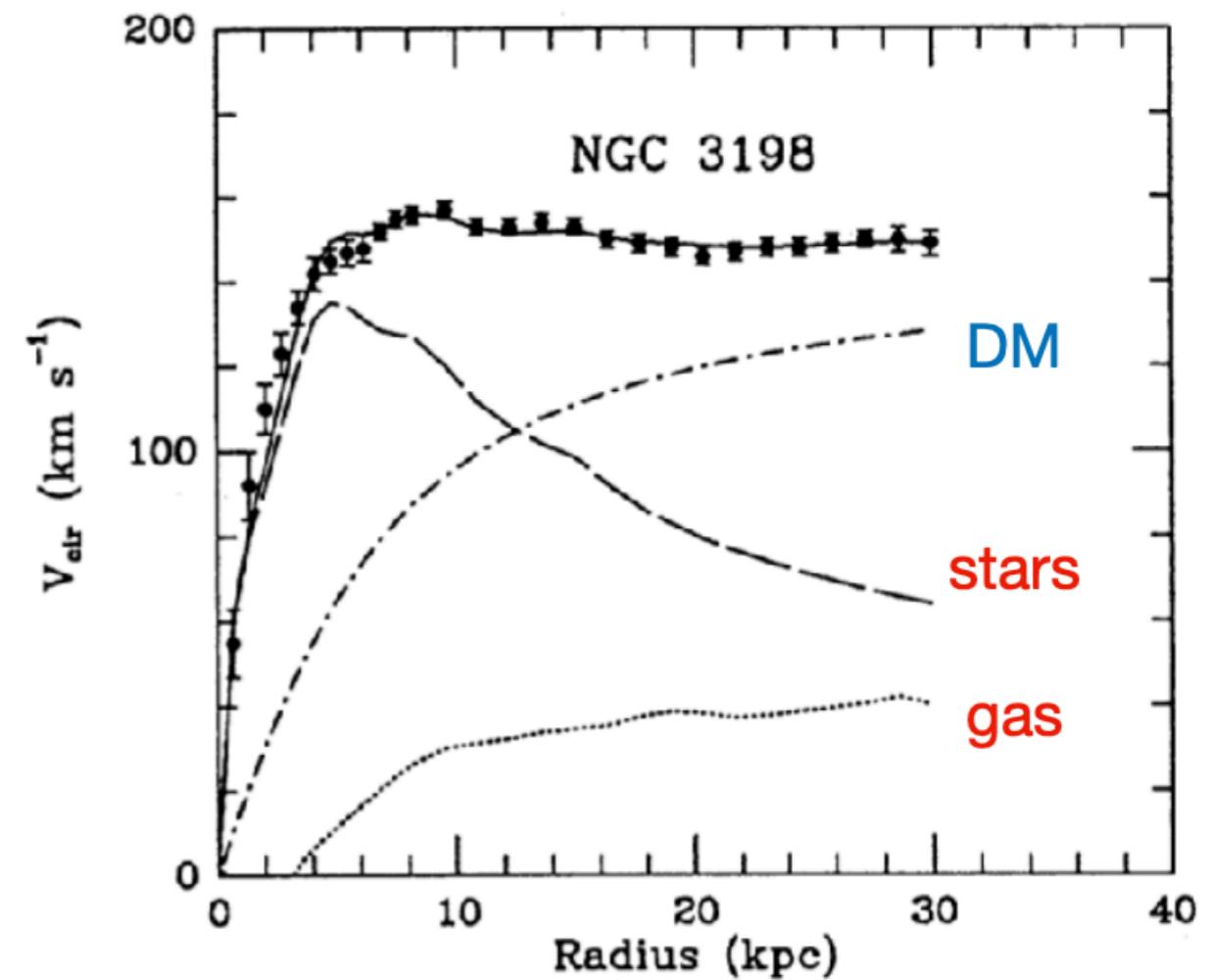
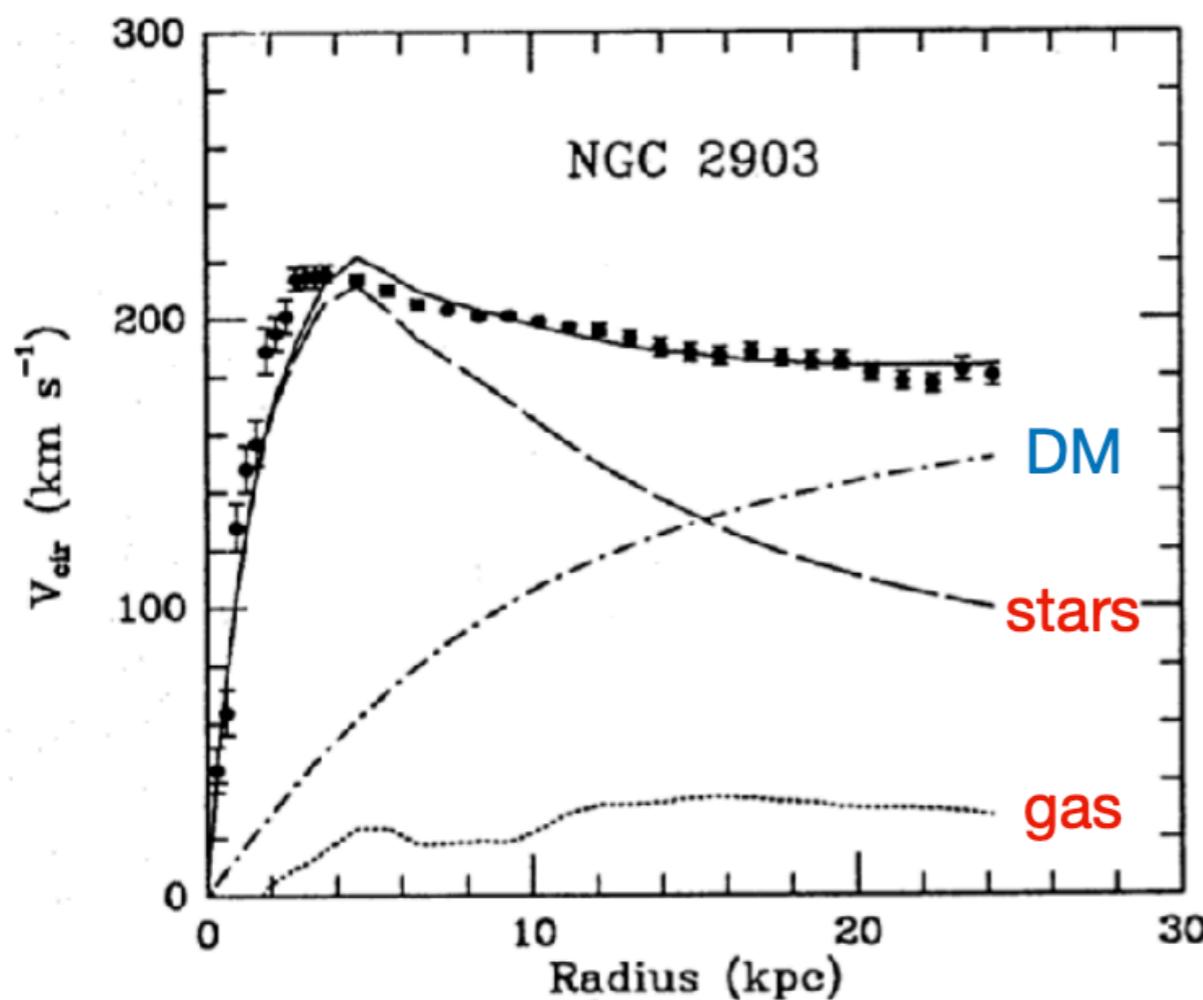
$$v_c(R) = \sqrt{\frac{GM(R)}{R}}$$

If  $R >$  size of system

the circular velocity is expected to scale

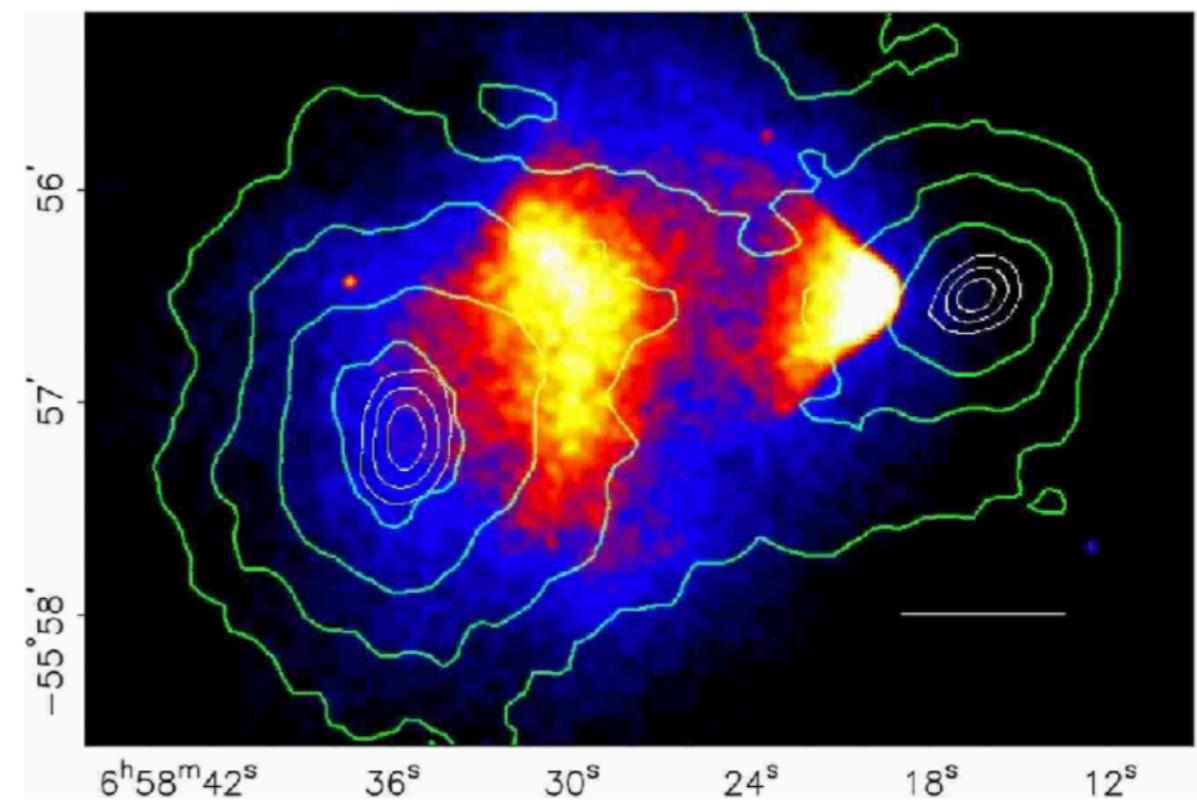
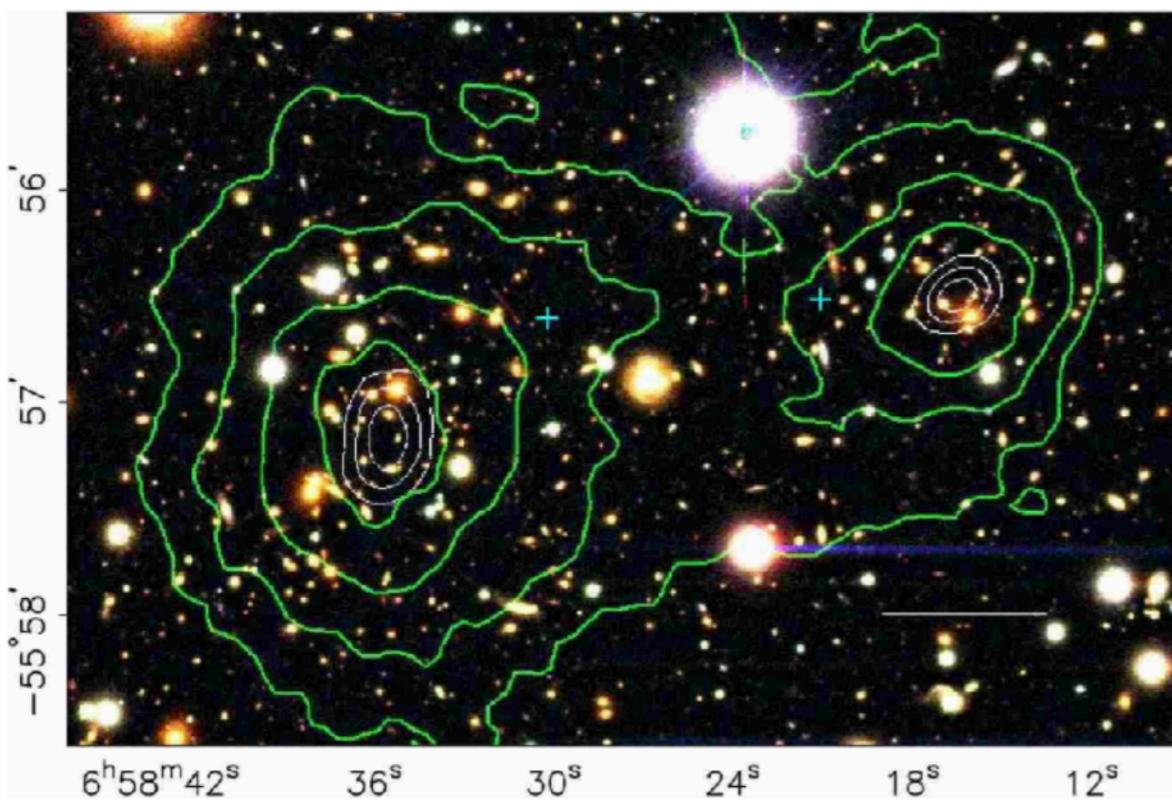
$$v_c(R) \propto 1/R^{1/2}$$

# Rotation Curves



Begeman et al 1991

# Bullet Cluster



[Clowe et al 2006]

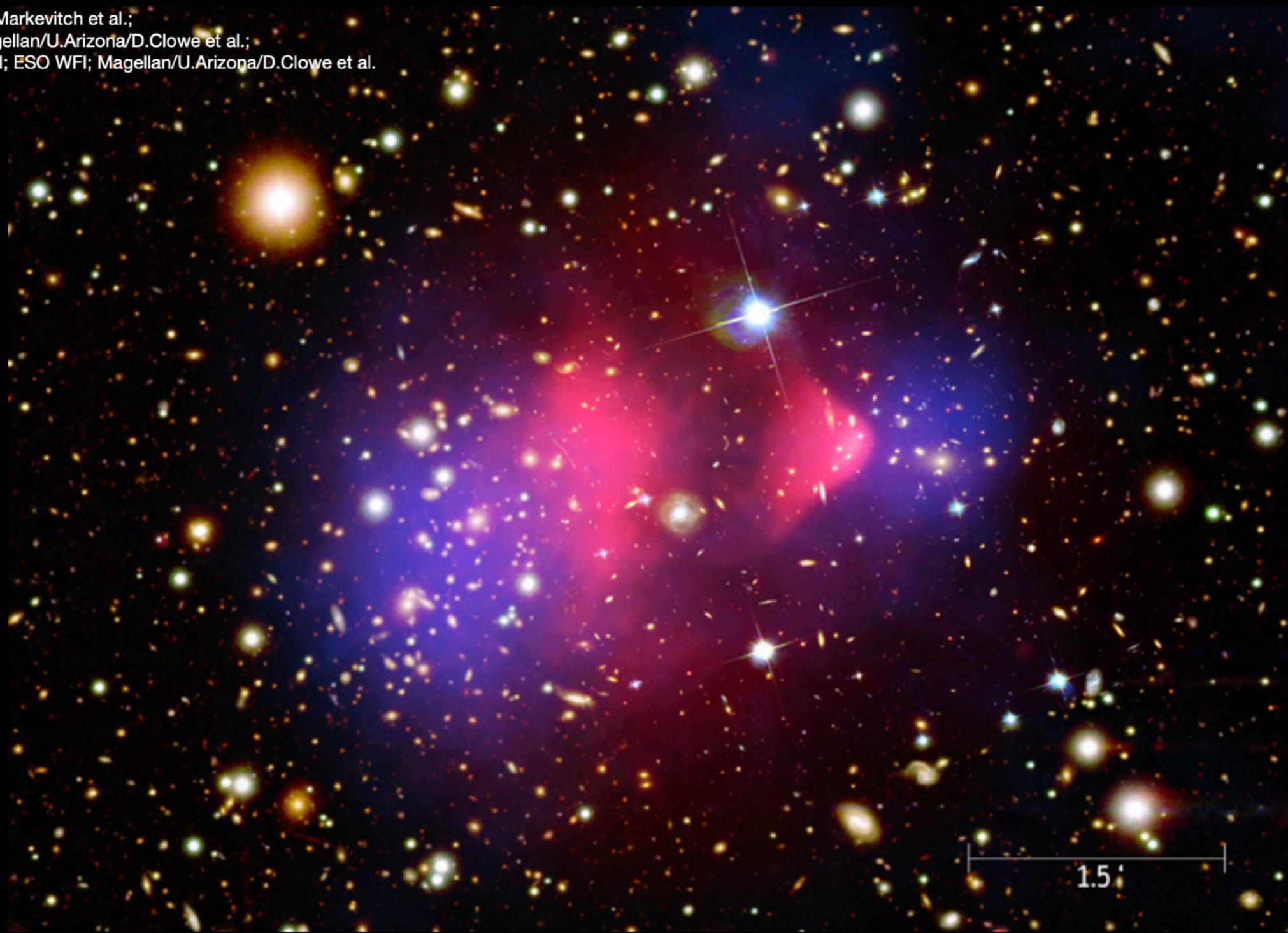
# Bullet Cluster

Credit:

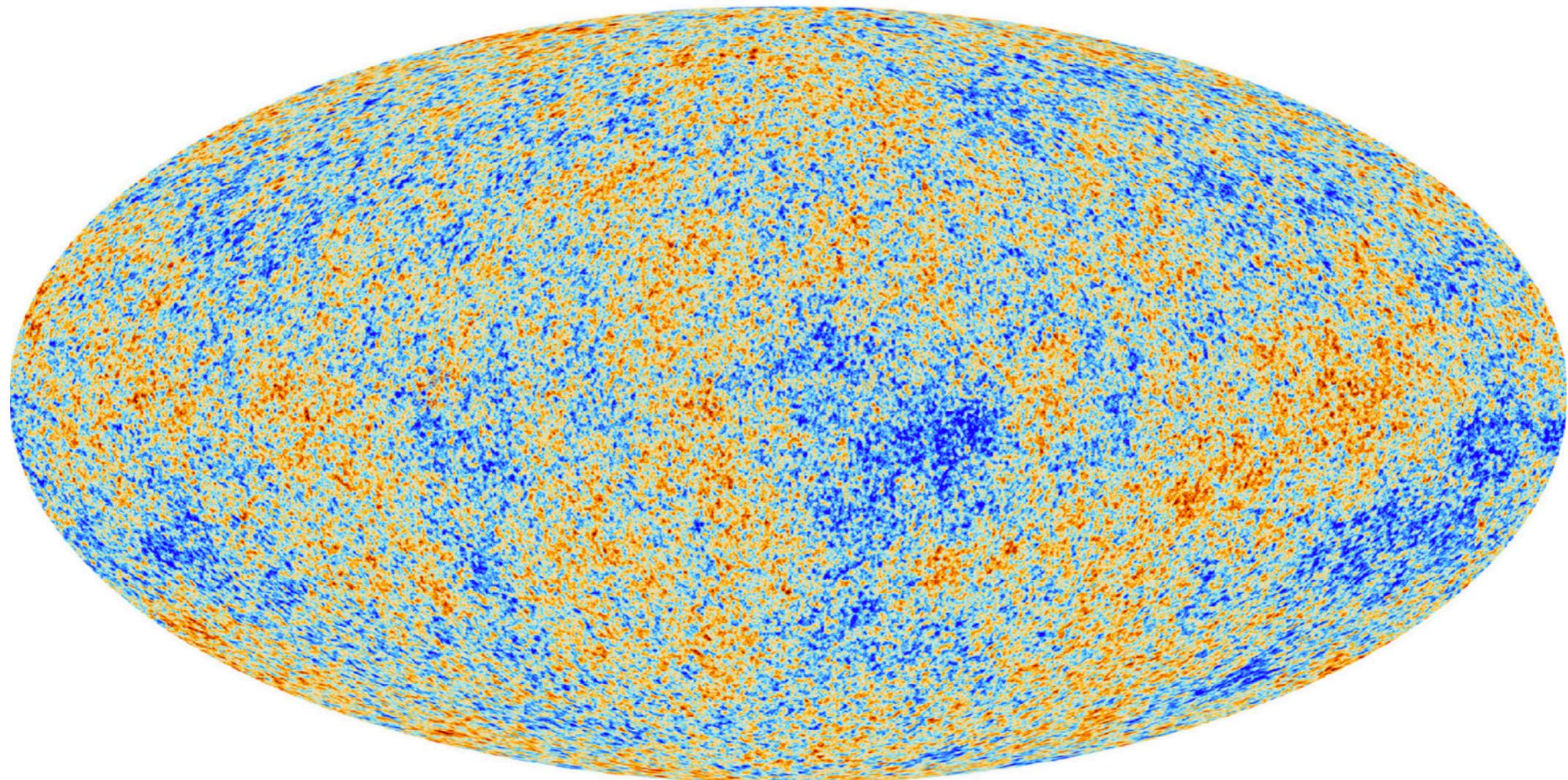
X-ray: NASA/CXC/CfA/M.Markevitch et al.;

Optical: NASA/STScI; Magellan/U.Arizona/D.Clowe et al.;

Lensing Map: NASA/STScI; ESO WFI; Magellan/U.Arizona/D.Clowe et al.



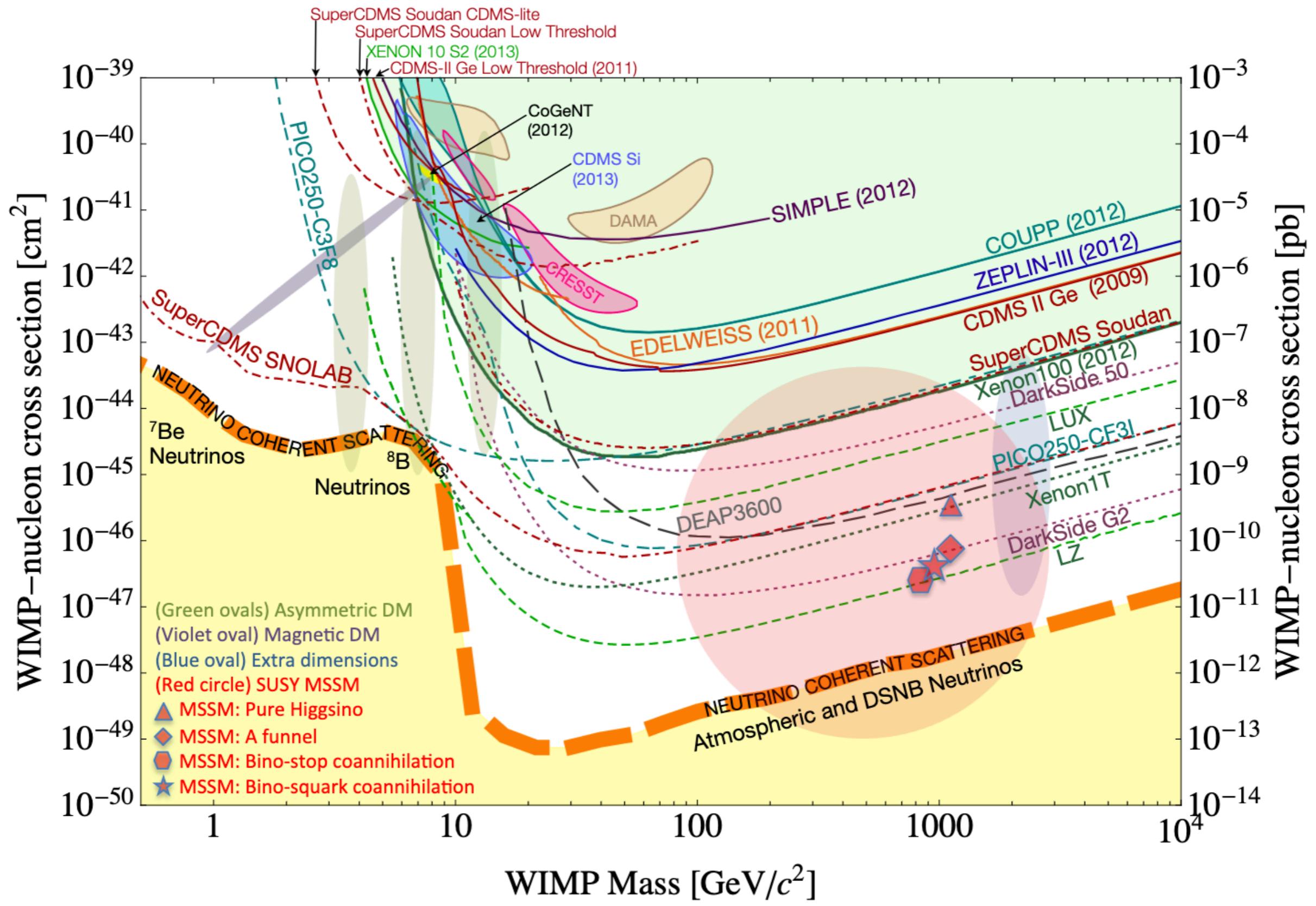
# CMB



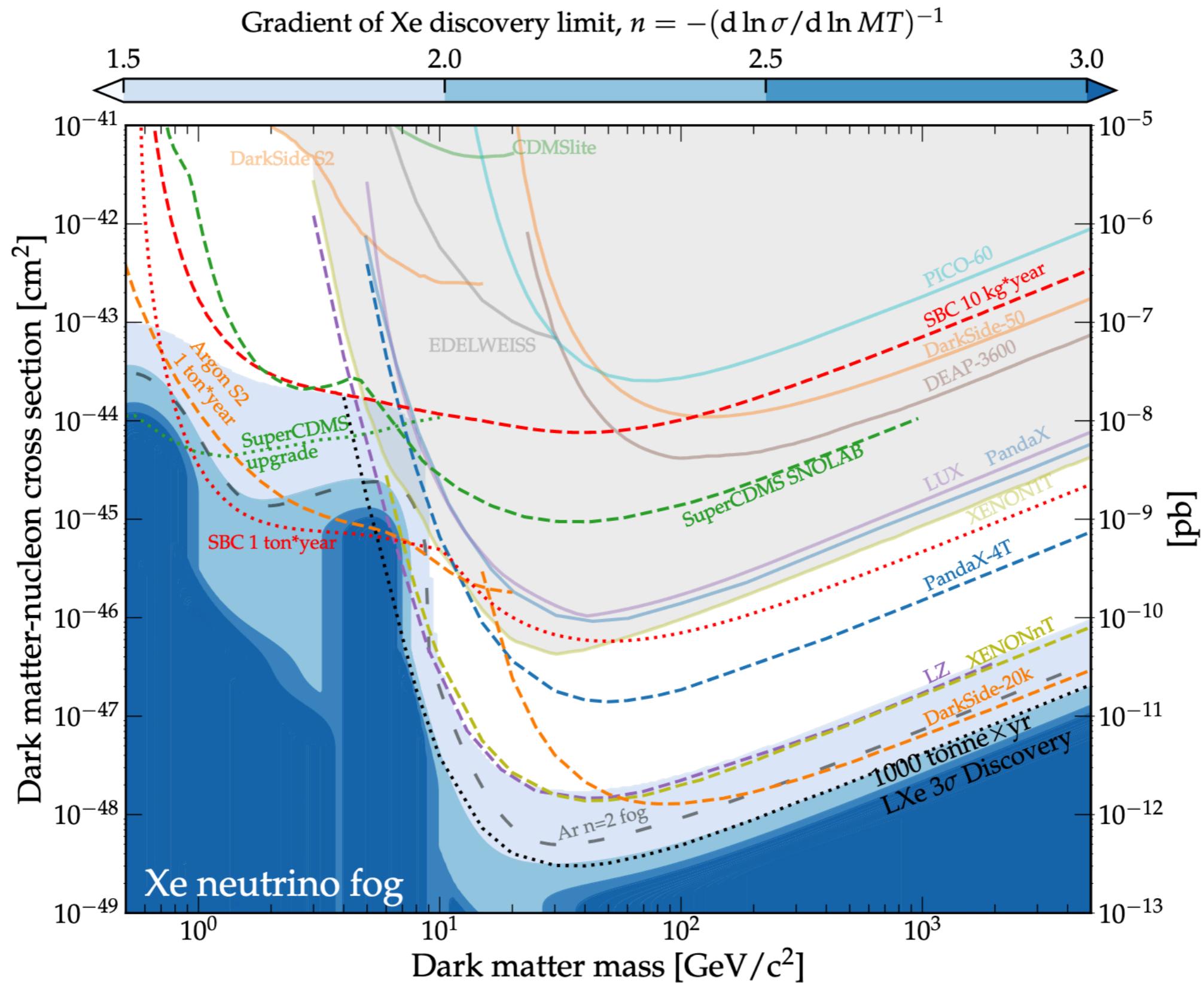
Credit: ESA and the Planck Collaboration

<https://chrисnорt.github.io/planckapps/Simulator/#>

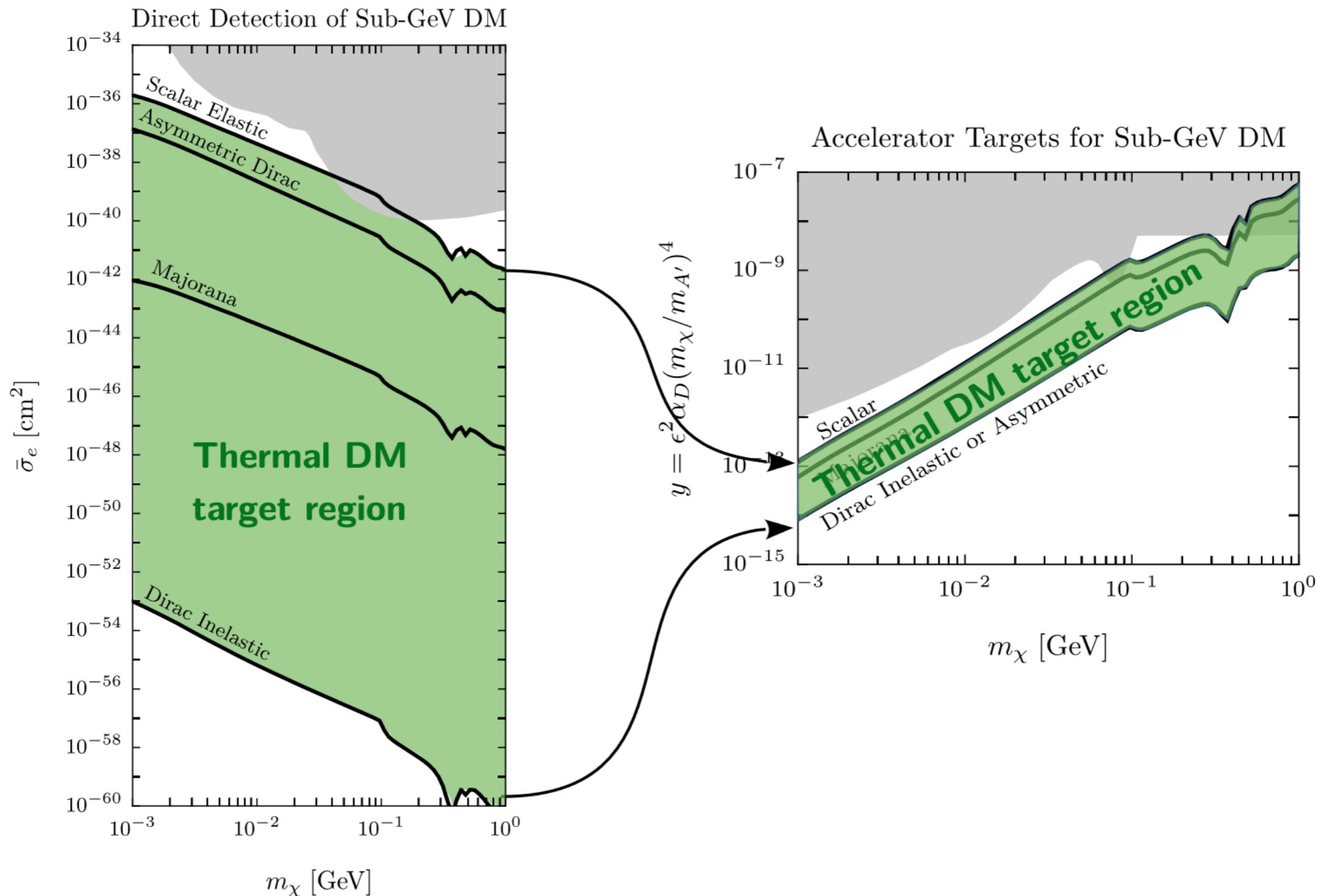
# DM Direct Detection



# DM Direct Detection (2022)

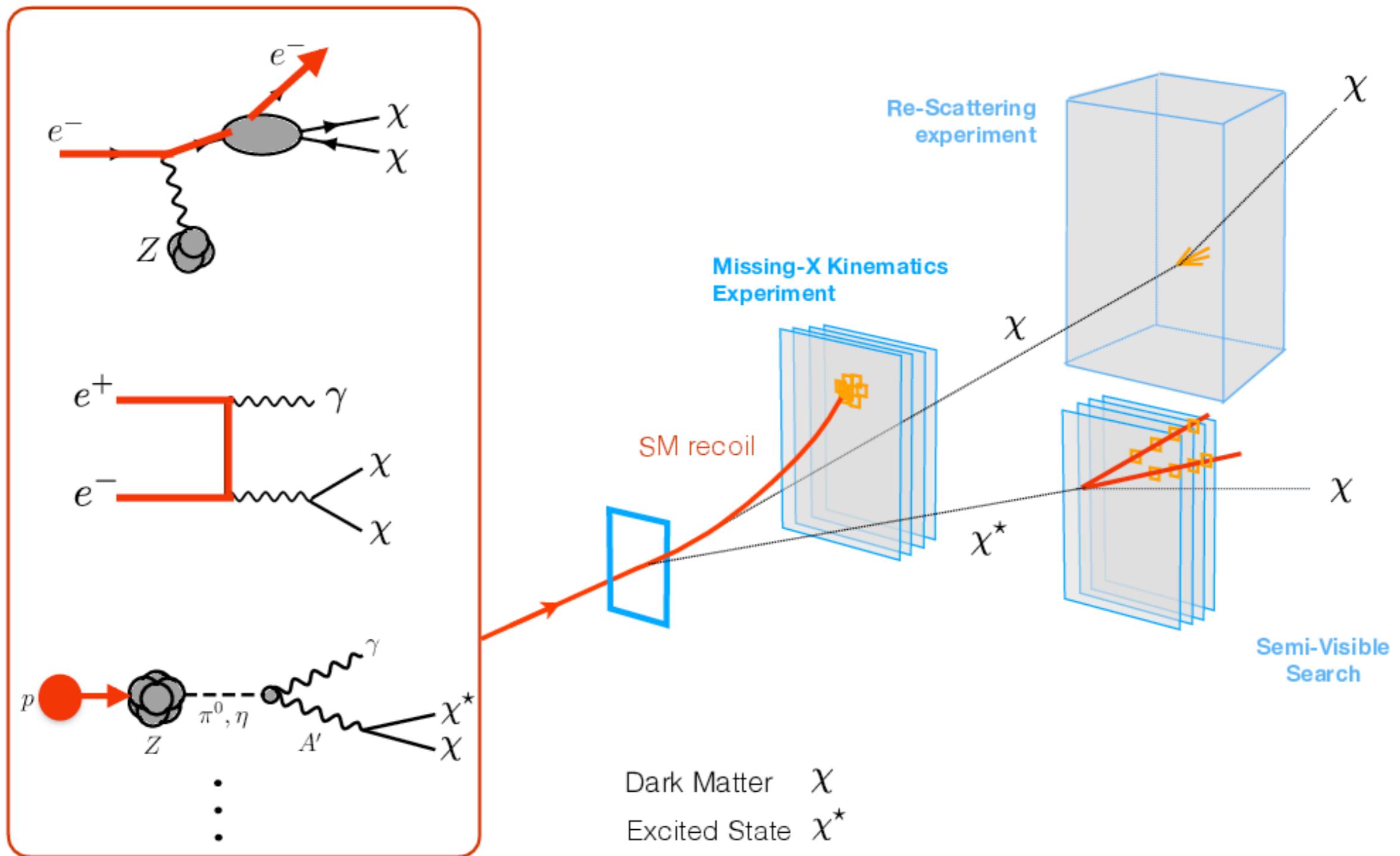


# DM at Accelerators

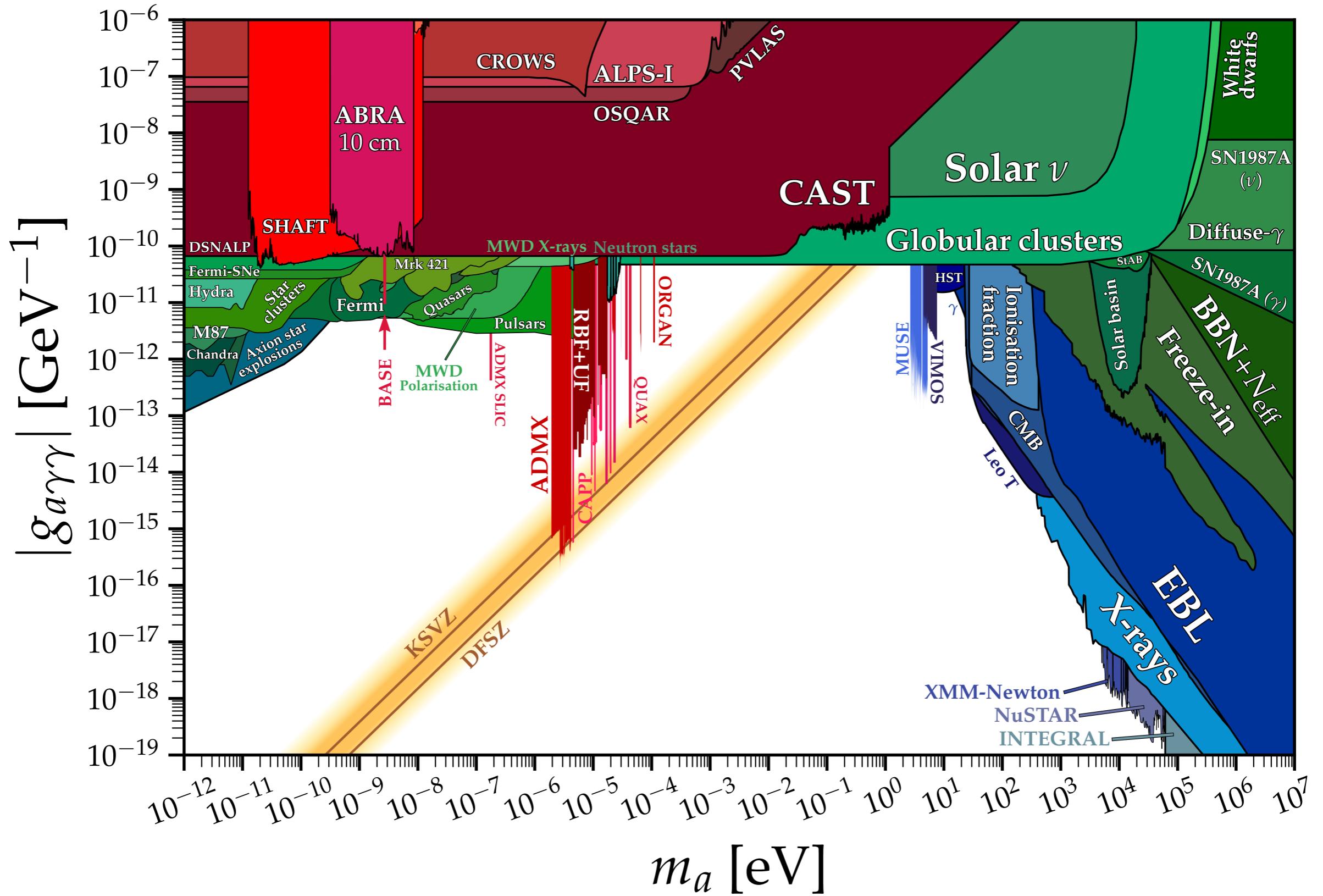


# DM at Accelerators

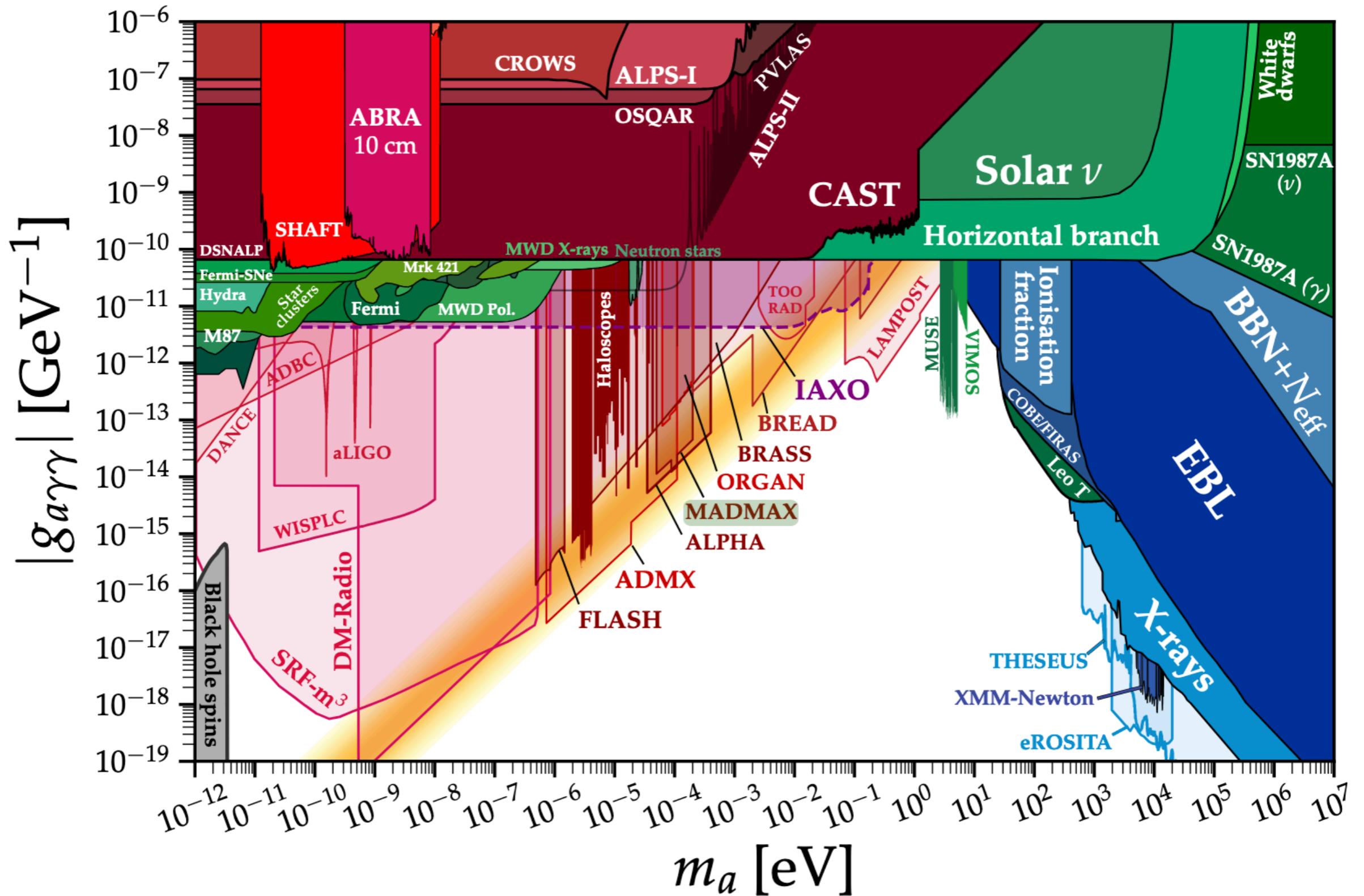
## MIMICKING BIG BANG DARK MATTER PRODUCTION AT ACCELERATORS



# Axions



# Axions



# Axions

