



ROOT output

# Write information on an external file

- For a long time, Geant4 didn't provide any native data analysis tool. As a general rule, the user was supposed to provide his own code to output results to an appropriate analysis format and to use an external analysis tool.
- In the latest Geant4(9.5) releases, a few basic classes for data analysis have been implemented:
  - Support for histograms and ntuples
  - Output in ROOT, CSV (ASCII)
- Usually, people define in RunAction Histograms and Tuples using G4AnalysisManager and Fill them in EventAction after analysing events
- In our case we will :
  - Write our own ROOTManager class to create, write and close root file.
  - Fill hit information for each event (EventAction)
  - Calling ROOTManager in our RunAction to Write(), Save() our root file

- **Download** ROOTManager.cc && ROOTManager.hh from the indico page : put **ROOTManager.cc** in the **/src directory** and **ROOTManager.hh** in the **/include directory**

# ROOTManager.cc

```
#include "ROOTManager.hh"
#include <TRoot.h>
#include <TFile.h>
#include <TBranch.h>
#include <TTree.h>
#include <CLHEP/Units/SystemOfUnits.h>
#include "G4UnitsTable.hh"
#include "Messenger.hh"
ROOTManager* ROOTManager::fgInstance = 0;
```

```
ROOTManager* ROOTManager::Instance()
{
    return fgInstance;
}
```

```
ROOTManager::ROOTManager()
{
    fgInstance = this;
}
```

```
ROOTManager::~~ROOTManager()
{
    if ( ROOTFile ) delete ROOTFile;
    fgInstance = 0;
}
```

```
void ROOTManager::Init()
{
    // Creating a tree container to handle histograms and ntuples.
    // This tree is associated to an output file.
    //
    // create ROOT file
    G4String input = "Detector.root";
    ROOTFile = new TFile(input, "RECREATE");
    if (!ROOTFile) {
        G4cout << " problem creating the ROOT TFile" << G4endl;
        return;
    }

    ROOTTree = new TTree("Default", "Default");
    //Generator
    ROOTTree->Branch("Event", &ROOTTreeStruct.Event, "Event/I");
    ROOTTree->Branch("NGenPart", &ROOTTreeStruct.NGenPart, "NGenPart/I");
    ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartID", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartID, "GenPartID[NGenPart]/I");
    ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartPDG", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartPDG, "GenPartPDG[NGenPart]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartE", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartE, "GenPartE[NGenPart]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartTheta", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartTheta, "GenPartTheta[NGenPart]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartPhi", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartPhi, "GenPartPhi[NGenPart]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("NPanelHit", &ROOTTreeStruct.NPanelHit, "NPanelHit/I");

    //Particles
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitDepE", &ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitE, "HitDepE[NPanelHit]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitPosX", &ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitPosX, "HitPosX[NPanelHit]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitPosY", &ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitPosY, "HitPosY[NPanelHit]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitPosZ", &ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitPosZ, "HitPosZ[NPanelHit]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitPDG", &ROOTTreeStruct.HitPDG, "HitPDG[NPanelHit]/F");
    ROOTTree->Branch("HitPannelID", &ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitID, "HitPannelID[NPanelHit]/I");
}
```

```
void ROOTManager::Save()
{
    if (ROOTFile) {
        ROOTFile->Write();
        ROOTFile->Close();
        G4cout << "ROOT Tree closed" << G4endl;
    }
}

void ROOTManager::Fill()
{
    G4cout << "Fill" << G4endl;
    ROOTTree->Fill();
}
```

Write, Fill and Close your root file

Initialization of instance, constructor and destructor of ROOTManager

Create ROOTFile, Tree and different branches in the Tree for storing the data(name of the branch in your tree, adrees inside the ROOTTreestructure and the format of the variable(integer , double,double\_t,Float\_t...))

# ROOTManager.hh

```
#include "globals.hh"
#include "EventAction.hh"

#include <TFile.h>
#include <TTree.h>

class ROOTManager
{
public:
    static const int MaxNGenPart = 500;
    static const int MaxNPannelHit = 500;

    struct ROOTTreeStruct_t {
        //Generator
        Int_t Event;
        Int_t NGenPart;
        Int_t GenPartID[MaxNGenPart];
        Int_t GenPartPDG[MaxNGenPart];
        Float_t GenPartE[MaxNGenPart];
        Float_t GenPartTheta[MaxNGenPart];
        Float_t GenPartPhi[MaxNGenPart];

        //G4Particle
        Int_t NPanelHit;
        Float_t PannelHitPosX[MaxNPannelHit];
        Float_t PannelHitPosY[MaxNPannelHit];
        Float_t PannelHitPosZ[MaxNPannelHit];
        Int_t PannelHitID[MaxNPannelHit];
        Float_t HitPDG[MaxNPannelHit];
    };

public:
    ROOTManager();
    ~ROOTManager();
    static ROOTManager* Instance();
    void Init();
    void Save();
    void Fill();
    struct ROOTTreeStruct_t ROOTTreeStruct;

private:
    static ROOTManager* fgInstance;
    TFile* ROOTFile;
    TTree* ROOTTree;
```

Define the maximum number of generated particles and pannelhits=>Maximum size of array

Define the layout of the data to be stored in the root file

Arrays to hold informations related to particles generated and pannel hits

Constructor and destructor of the class

Static member that returns a pointer to the ROOTManager: ensuring that one instance of the class can exist

Methods by order: Initialization, saving and filling of the data into the ROOT file

Instance of the structure which holds the data that will be written to the ROOT file

Instance for implementing the Singleton pattern

Pointer to the root file and the tree object where data will be stored

# Exercise :

- Open ROOTManager.hh and go inside the ROOTManager class :
- Specify the maximum number of Hit and particle by event to 500

ROOTManager.hh

```
static const int MaxNGenPart = 500;
```

```
static const int MaxNPannelHit = 500;
```

- Define a structure that contain different variables :

```
struct ROOTTreeStruct_t {
```

```
}
```

In your strucrure :

- Define the variables related to the generator : number of events, arrays of E,theta,phi ....

```
struct ROOTTreeStruct_t {
```

```
    Int_t Event; // # of events
```

```
    Int_t NGenPart; // # of particles by events
```

```
    Int_t GenPartID[MaxNGenPart]; // # ID of particle
```

```
    Float_t GenPartPDG[MaxNGenPart]; // type of particle
```

```
    Float_t GenPartE[MaxNGenPart]; // kinetic energy
```

```
    Float_t GenPartTheta[MaxNGenPart]; // zenith angle
```

```
    Float_t GenPartPhi[MaxNGenPart]; // azimuthal angle
```

```
    // Add other variables related to hits
```

```
};
```

- In the same structure define the informations related to the hits (interactions): NPanelHit, PannelID[MaxNPannelHit], PannelHitPosX[MaxNPannelHit], PannelHitPosY[MaxNPannelHit] PannelHitPosZ[MaxNPannelHit], HitPDG[MaxNPannelHit]

# Exercise :

- Open EventAction.cc

EventAction.cc

Include "ROOTManager.hh"

- Go to EndOfEventAction():
- Create an instance to ROOTManager

```
auto myrootmanager = ROOTManager::Instance();
```

- Initialize NGenPart && NPanelHit = 0

```
myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NGenPart = 0;
```

```
myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NPanelHit = 0;
```

- Fill event branch:

```
myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.Event = event->GetEventID();
```

- Go to the loop over the hits:

- Fill your branches with respect to the #of hits :

```
myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.PannelHitPosX[myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NPanelHit] = (Float_t)pos.x();
```

- Fill other branches: PannelHitPosY, PannelHitPosZ, HitPDG, PannelHitID

- Count the number of hit by events:

```
myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NPanelHit++;
```

- Print hit :

```
hit->Print();
```

# Exercise :

EventAction.cc

- Same for the generator
- Go to the loop over the generated particles:
  - Fill : TrackID , GenPartE, GenPartPDG, GenPartTheta, GenPartPhi

```
{  
    myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartID[myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NGenPart] = (Int_t)primary->GetTrackID();  
    //Count the number of hit by events:  
    myrootmanager->ROOTTreeStruct.NGenPart++;  
}
```

use :

```
(Float_t)primary->GetG4code()->GetPDGEncoding();  
(Float_t)primary->GetKineticEnergy();  
(Float_t)primary->GetMomentum().theta();  
(Float_t)primary->GetMomentum().phi();
```

To fill GenPartPDG, GenPartE, GenPartTheta and GenPartPhi

- Before closing the bracket of EndOfEventAction() :

```
myrootmanager->Fill();
```



# Exercise :

- Open ROOTManager.cc:
- Go to Init()

ROOTManager.cc

- Create your ROOTFile:

```
G4String input = "Detector.root";  
ROOTFile = new TFile(input, "RECREATE");
```

- Create Tree:

```
ROOTTree = new TTree("Default", "Default");
```

- Create Branches:

```
//Generator branches
```

```
ROOTTree->Branch("Event", &ROOTTreeStruct.Event, "Event/I");  
ROOTTree->Branch("NGenPart", &ROOTTreeStruct.NGenPart, "NGenPart/I");  
ROOTTree->Branch("GenPartID", &ROOTTreeStruct.GenPartID, "GenPartID[NGenPart]/I");
```

```
//Hit branches
```

```
ROOTTree->Branch("NPanelHit", &ROOTTreeStruct.NPanelHit, "NPanelHit/I");  
ROOTTree->Branch("PanelHitID", &ROOTTreeStruct.PanelHitID, "PanelHitID[NPanelHit]/I");
```

- Add other branches: GenPartE, GenPartTheta, GenPartPhi, PanelHitPosX, PanelHitPosY, PanelHitPosZ, HitPDG

# Final touch

- Go to RunAction.cc:

RunAction.cc

`#include ROOTManager.hh`

- Initialize your rootmanager at the **beginning** of the **run** and **save** it at the **end**

```
void RunAction::BeginOfRunAction(const G4Run* aRun)
{
    ROOTManager::Instance()->Init();
}
```

```
void RunAction::EndOfRunAction(const G4Run*)
{
    ROOTManager::Instance()->Save();
}
```


- Go to exampleB1.cc:

exampleB1.cc

`#include ROOTManager.hh`

- Call your ROOTManager in your main

```
//Root
auto theROOTmanager = new ROOTManager();
```

- 
- `cd build`
  - Remove everything : `rm -rf *`
  - `micromamba activate geant-root`
  - `cmake ../`
  - `make`
  - `./example cmd.file`
  - After that you should see a root output(Detector.root) contain all the variables we need :
  - `root -l Detector.root`
  - `new TBrowser`
- 